

ARMENIAN DANCES

(PART II)

ALFRED REED

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PROGRAM NOTE

The ARMENIAN DANCES, Parts I and II, constitute a four-movement Suite for Concert Band or Wind Ensemble based on authentic Armenian folk songs from the collected works of Gomidas Vartabed (1869-1935), the founder of Armenian classical music.

Part II, containing the second, third and fourth movements of this Suite, is built upon three Armenian folk songs, freely treated and developed in terms of the modern, integrated concert band or wind ensemble. While the composer has kept his treatment of the melodies within the general limits imposed on the music by its very nature, he has not hesitated to expand the melodic, harmonic and rhythmic possibilities in keeping with the demands of a symphonic-instrumental, as opposed to an individual vocal or choral approach to its performance. Nevertheless, it is hoped that the overall effect of the music will be found to remain true in spirit to the work of this brilliant composer-musicologist, who almost single-handedly preserved and gave to the world a treasure trove of beautiful folk music that to this day has not yet become as widely known in the Western world as it so richly deserves. Hopefully, this new instrumental setting will prove to be at least a small step in this direction.

Part II of the ARMENIAN DANCES was completed in the Winter of 1975, and was first performed by Dr. Harry Begian and the University of Illinois Symphonic Band on April 4, 1976 in Urbana, Illinois, on which occasion the entire Suite was played for the first time.

NOTE TO CONDUCTOR

Exact tempi, as always, will depend on the size of the performing group, the overall ability of the performers, and the acoustical conditions of the concert room in which the performance is taking place. Therefore, all tempo indications, including the metronome markings, should be considered as guides only, with a slight deviation on either side from the given metronomic setting justifiable as a result of such conditions being present.

The score and parts have been extensively cued and cross-cued not only to provide for replacement of missing or weak instruments, but also to permit the conductor to achieve proper balances, if necessary, by increasing or reducing the number of instruments playing any line or part. The conductor should not hesitate to avail himself of these possibilities in order to insure the relative strength or clarity of each rhythmic, melodic or harmonic element throughout the score.

As in other works by this composer, the Trumpets are considered the principal upper voices of the "brilliant" Brass choir, with the Cornets fulfilling the same function for the "mellow". The proportion of Trumpets to Cornets should be that of 2 to 1, with two players on each of the Trumpet parts to one player on each Cornet part. The other brasses, of course, will be grouped in proportion to this division of players and parts accordingly.

Careful attention to dynamics, clarity of attack and phrasing based on proper tempi, will result in a brilliant performance of this exciting and highly rewarding music.

HISTORICAL NOTE

Gomidas Vartabed (1869-1935), the founder of Armenian classical music, is credited with collecting well over four thousand Armenian folk songs. Born Soghomon Soghomonian in Keotahya, a small town in Anatolia, Turkey, he would later be given the name Gomidas. His exceptional lyric voice led the Prelate of the region to select the orphan Soghomon, at the age of eleven, to study at the Kevorkian Seminary in Etchmiadzin, Armenia. He was ordained an **Apegha** (monk) in 1895, at which time he assumed the name Gomidas, after the Armenian architect-musician Catholicos Gomidas. His desire for further musical training led him first to studies with Magar Yekmalian in Tiflis, Georgia, and from 1896-1899 to Berlin, where he studied at the Richard Schmidt Conservatory, as well as Frederic Wilhelm University, under eminent musicians of the time. In 1899 he graduated from both the Conservatory and the University, receiving his Ph.D. in Musicology; his dissertation topic was **Kurdish Music**.

Gomidas was a founding member of the International Music Society (1899-1914), for which he read important papers on Armenian neumatic notation, the structure of Armenian sacred melodies and folk melodies. At the age of forty-six, at the apex of his career, Gomidas was exiled, together with other Armenian intellectuals, by the Turks, in April, 1915, at which time the genocide of one and a half million Armenians took place. He was released within a short time, but the sufferings and atrocities which he had witnessed resulted in a complete mental and physical breakdown from which he never recovered. He died in Paris in 1935. His legacy to the Armenian people, and to the world's ethnic music, is invaluable, and his major contribution lies in his preserving so many centuries-old melodies from obscurity, or oblivion.

The three movements comprising Part II of the ARMENIAN DANCES are built upon three Armenian folk songs which were first notated, purified, researched and later arranged by Gomidas for solo voice with piano accompaniment, or unaccompanied chorus. In order of their appearance they are: **Hov Arek** (Come, Breeze); **Khoomar** (female Armenian name) and **Lorva Horovel** (Plow song from the district of Lori).

Hov Arek is a lyrical song in which a young man implores the mountains to send a breeze to rid him of his woes. It is a deeply moving song in which the delicate melodic line encompasses a wide range of expression.

Khoomar was arranged as a soprano solo with mixed chorus by Gomidas. In this energetic, light-hearted dance song, a joyous Armenian village scene is depicted in which two young people meet and marry. This song is characterized by its vital rhythmic patterns.

Lorva Horovel has a complex improvisational melody which was extensively researched by Gomidas. In its rich rhythmic and melodic structure, it reveals elements dating back to Pre-Christian times. The song is connected with the farmer and his physical and spiritual being during his work. It is the immediate result of his labor, with his pleas to the oxen and his exclamations while plowing. These expressions resound throughout the free flowing melody, rhythmic and intervallic structure of this beautiful song.

Dr. Violet Vagramian
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PERSONAL NOTE

I desire to record my thanks to Dr. Violet Vagramian for the historical notes dealing with the life and work of Gomidas Vartabed, and for the descriptions of the songs used in this score, based on her extensive research in both areas; also to Archbishop Torkom Manoogian, Primate, Diocese of the Armenian Church of America, for his graciousness in placing copies of the published works of Gomidas at my disposal during my labors on this score. Finally, to Dr. Harry Begian, whose enthusiasm for, and belief in, this lovely music resulted in the commissioning of this work, and whose encouragement and patient understanding during the time it was being written, were most gratifying.

ALFRED REED

ARMENIAN DANCES(Part II)

4

I. Hov Arek (The Peasant's Plea)

Slowly, and very sustained ($\downarrow=42$)

ALFRED REED

17

Fl. 3
Fl. 2
Obs. 2
E. Hn.
E♭ Cl.
B♭ Cls. 2
A. Cl.
B. Cl.
Cb. Cl.
Bsns. 1
Cbn.
A. 1
Saxa. 2
T. Sax.
Bar. Sax.
Hns. 1
Hns. 2
Hns. 3
Hns. 4
Tpts.
Cors. 1
Trbs. 2
Trbs. 3
Trbs. 4
Bar.
Tuba
S. Bn.
Timpani
Vib.
Trgl.
S. Cym.
B.D.
Harp

1. *p* *f* molto sost. ed espr.

p *ten.* *f* molto sost. ed espr.

ten. *f* molto sost.

ten. *f* molto sost. ed espr.

mf sost. *f* espr.

mf sost. *a2* *mf* *f* espr.

(muted) *mp* *>p* *mp*

Bsns. *mf*

(cup mute) *mf*

A., B. Cls., Bsns., Bar. Sax.

(1. Tuba only) *p* *mf* sost.

mp sost. *mf*

p *mf*

mf

mf (fast, upward arpeggios)

41 (Change to C Flute)

(Flute) Soli

49

Fl. 3

Fls. 1
2

Obs. 2

E. Hn.

B♭ Cls. 2

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 2

Cbn.

A. 1
Saxs. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
2
3
4

Tpts. 1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 1
2
3
4

Bar.

Tuba

S.Ba.

Timp.

Vib.

S.Cym.
R.D.

Harp

Fl. 2

Fl. 1

Oboe 1

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 2

A. CL.

B. CL.

Cb. CL.

Bass. 1

Chn.

A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1

Hns. 2

Hns. 3

Hns. 4

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Cors. 1

Cors. 2

Tuba

Bar.

S. Ba.

Timpani

Vib.

S. Cym. BD.

Harp

57

FL 3
Fla. 1
Oboe 2
E. Hn.
espr.
E♭ Cl.
Bsns.
B♭ Cls. 2
A. CL.
B. CL.
Cb. CL.
a2 Soli
Bsns. 2
Cbn.
A. 1
Sax. 2
T. Sax.
Bar. Sax.
57
Hns.
Tpds.
Cor. 1
Trbs.
Bar.
Tuba
S. Bsns.
C. B. Cl. pizz.
Timpani
Vib.
S. Cym.
B.D.
Harp

(cup mute)

(soft sticks, motor on, pedal down throughout, let all tones "blur" together)

sim.

umis. Soli (each with 2 "soft" mallets)

p. roll with soft Timpani sticks

p. roll with soft Timpani sticks

pp. (strike at edge, and let ring)

pp. gliss. gliss. gliss. gliss. gliss.

II. Khoomar (Wedding Dance)

Allegretto scherzando (♩ = 54 - 60)

Piccolo
Flutes 1, 2
Oboes 1, 2
English Horn
Eb Clarinet
B♭ Clarinets 2
Eb Alto Clarinet
B♭ Bass Clarinet
B♭ Contrabass Clarinet
Strg. Bass
Bassoons 1, 2
Contrabassoon
Eb Alto Saxophones 1, 2
B♭ Tenor Saxophone
Eb Baritone Saxophone

Allegretto scherzando (♩ = 54 - 60)

F Horns 1, 2
B♭ Trumpets 1, 2
B♭ Cornets 1, 2
Trombones 1, 2, 3, 4
Baritone
Tuba
String Bass
Timpani
Bells
Triangle
Tom - Tom
Harp

(Small, high-pitched Tom-Tom, or shallow Snare Drum played with snares off at all times)
(fast, up-ward arpeggios, quasi Guitar)

Picc. *mp*

Fls. 1 *mp*

Oboe 1 *sim.*

E. Hn. *sim.*

E♭ Cl. *mp*

B♭ Cls. 2 *sim.*

A. Cl. *sim.*

B. Cl. *sim.*

Cb. Cl. *sim.*

Bass. 1 *sim.*

Chn.

A. Sax. 2 *mp*

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax. *sim.*

Hns. 1 *sim.*

Tpts. 1

Cors. 1

Trbs. 2

Bar. 4

Tuba

S. Ba.

Timp.

Bells

Trgl. T. T.

Harp *mf*

14

Picc.

Fls. 1

Oboe 2

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 2

A. CL.

B. CL.

Cb. CL.

Bsns. 1

Cbn.

A. 1

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns.

Tpt.

Corn. 2

Tribe.

Bar.

Tuba

Strg. Bass

S. Be.

Timp.

Bells

Trgl.

Harp

Picc.

Fls. 1

Obs. 2

E. Hrn.

poco a poco cresc.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 2

unis.

poco a poco cresc.

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

C. Cl.

poco a poco cresc.

Bsns. 2

mp

poco a poco cresc.

Chm.

poco a poco cresc.

A. 1

Saxs. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

poco a poco cresc.

Hns.

poco a poco cresc.

Tpts.

2. p

poco a poco cresc.

3. p

poco a poco cresc.

Cors. 2

poco a poco cresc.

Trbs. 3

poco a poco cresc.

4

poco a poco cresc.

Bar.

poco a poco cresc.

2 Bars.

Tuba

poco a poco cresc.

S. Bs.

poco a poco cresc.

mf

Tim.

poco a poco cresc.

Bells

Trgl. T.T.

mp

cresc.

Pic.

Fls. 2

Obs. 1

E. Hrn.

poco a poco cresc.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 2

poco a poco cresc.

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

C. Cl.

poco a poco cresc.

Bsns. 1

poco a poco cresc.

Chm.

poco a poco cresc.

A. 2

Saxs. 1

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

poco a poco cresc.

Hns.

poco a poco cresc.

Tpts.

2. p

poco a poco cresc.

3. p

poco a poco cresc.

Cors. 1

poco a poco cresc.

Trbs. 2

poco a poco cresc.

3

poco a poco cresc.

4

poco a poco cresc.

Bar.

poco a poco cresc.

2 Bars.

Tuba

poco a poco cresc.

S. Bs.

poco a poco cresc.

mf

Tim.

poco a poco cresc.

Bells

Trgl. T.T.

all Bars. p

cresc.

all Tubas cresc.

cresc. arco

all Bars. p

cresc.

mp

cresc.

A page from a musical score for orchestra, showing measures 35 through 40. The score is written on multiple staves, each representing a different instrument or group of instruments. The instruments listed on the left side of the page include Picc., Flas. 1 & 2, Oboe 1 & 2, E. Hn., Eb Cl., Bb Cls. 2, A. CL., B. CL., Cb. CL., Bassn. 1 & 2, Cbn., A. Saxs. 1 & 2, T. Sax., Bar. Sax., Hns. 1-4, Tpts. 1-3, Cora. 1 & 2, Trbs. 1-4, Bar., Tuba, S. Bass., Timp., Bells, Trgl., and Harp. The harp part at the bottom of the page specifies a "Bb major scale" and includes a "gliss." instruction. The music consists of several measures of complex notation with various dynamics like ff, f, and ff, and performance instructions such as "open" and "cresc.".

Picc.

Fla. 1

Oboe 2

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl.

B♭ Cla. 2

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bass. 2

Cbn.

Chm.

A. 1

Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hms. 1

Hms. 2

Hms. 3

Tptz.

Cora. 1

Cora. 2

Trbs. 1

Trbs. 2

Trbs. 3

Bar.

Tuba

S. Ba.

Timp.

Bells

Trgl. T. T.

Harp

(Change to C Flute)

(Sempre quasi Guitar)

FL. 3
Fl. 2
Oboe 1
E. Hn.
E♭ Cl.
1 B♭ Cl. 2
3 B♭ Cl. 3
A. Cl.
B. Cl.
C. Cl.
Bass. 1
Chn.
A. Cl.
Sax. 2
T. Sax.
Bar. Sax.
Hns.
Tptx.
Cor. 1
Tribe. 2
4 Bar.
Tuba
S. Be.
Timp.
Bells
Trgl.
Harp.

80

molto legato e sost.

(Flute) Soli Soli Solo 1. ten. ten.

mp *mf* *mp* *mp* *sf* *mp*

FL. 3
Fls. 1
Fls. 2
Obs. 1
E. Hn.
Eb Cl.
Bb Cls. 2
A. CL.
B. CL.
Cb. Cl.
Bsns. 1
Cbn.
A. 1
Sax. 2
T. Sax.
Bar. Sax.
Hns.
Tpts.
Cors. 1
Trbs. 2
Bar.
Tuba
S.Bs.
Tim.
Bells
Trgl.
T.T.
Harp

Soli a2

p *mp* *p*

1. Soli

mp

80

A. Sax.

88

FL. 3
Fls. 2
Obs. 2
E. Hn.
Eb Cl.
Bb Cls. 2
A. Cl.
B. Cl.
Cb. Cl.
Bsns.
Cbn.
A. 1 Sax.
T. Sax.
Bar. Sax.
Hns.
Tpts.
Cors. 2
Trbs. 2
Bar.
Tuba
S. Bs.
Tim.
Bells
T. T.
Harp

Soli
p
Soli
p
Soli
p
Soli
mp
div. Soli
mp
Soli
mp
(poco)
(poco)
Soli
p
(poco)
p
Hn. 1
pp
p
p
1. Solo 88
mp
A. Cl., Bsns., T. Sax.
2. Tubas B. Cl., Bar. Sax.
p
mp
pp
p
sempre p
pp

(F#)

FL. 3
Fls. 1, 2
Obs. 1, 2
E. Hn.
Eb Cl.
Bb Cls. 2
3
A. CL
B. CL
Cb. Cl.
Bsns. 1, 2
Cbn.
A. 1 Sax. 2
T.Sax.
Bar. Sax.
Hns.
Tpts.
Cors. 1, 2
Trbs. 1, 2, 3
4
Bar.
Tuba
S.Bs.
Timp.
Bells
Trgl.
T.T.
Harp.

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Picc.

Soli

(Piccolo)

Fls. 1

Obs. 1

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 2

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1

Cbn.

A. 1

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1

Hns. 2

Hns. 3

Hns. 4

Tpts. 1

Tpts. 2

Tpts. 3

Cors. 1

Cors. 2

Trbs. 1

Trbs. 2

Trbs. 3

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Tim.

Bells

Trgl. T. T.

Harp

(Change to C Flute)

Picc.

Fls. 2

Obs. 1

E. Hn.

B♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 2

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 2

Cbn.

A. 1

Sax. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 2

Hns. 3

Tpts. 2

Cors. 1

Trbs. 3

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bsn.

Tim.

Bells

Trgl.

Harp

117

(Flute)

(Change to C Piccolo) 125

Fl. 3
Fls. 1, 2
Obs. 1, 2
E. Hn.
E♭ Cl.
B♭ Cls. 2
A. Cl.
B. Cl.
Cb. Cl.
Bsns. 1, 2
Cbn.
A. 1, 2 Saxs.
T. Sax.
Bar. Sax.
Hns. 1, 2
Tpts.
Eng. Hn.
Cors. 1, 2
Trbs. 1, 2, 3
Bar.
Tuba
S. Bs.
Tim.
Bells
Trgl.
Harp.

134 (Change to C Flute)

Fl. 3
Fls. 1
Fls. 2
Obs. 1
E. Hn.
E. Cl.
B♭ Cls. 2
1
3
A. Cl.
B. Cl.
Cb. Cl.
Bsns. 2
Cbn.
A. 1
Saxs. 2
A. Cl., Bsn. 2
T. Sax.
Bar. Sax.
Hns.
Tpts.
Cors. 1
Trbs. 2
Bar.
Tuba
S. Bs.
Tim. Timp.
Bells
Trgl. T. T.
Harp

140 (Flute) Soli

a2 Soli

134

140

III. Lorva Horovel(Songs from Lori)

Broadly (♩ = 104)

Piccolo
Flutes 1 2
Oboes 1 2
English Horn
E♭ Clarinet 1 2
B♭ Clarinets 2 3
E♭ Alto Clarinet
B♭ Bass Clarinet
B♭ Contrabass Clarinet
Bassoons 1 2
Contrabassoon
E♭ Alto Saxophones 1 2
B♭ Tenor Saxophone
E♭ Baritone Saxophone

Broadly (♩ = 104)

F Horns 1 2 3 4
B♭ Trumpets 1 2 3
B♭ Cornets 1 2
Trombones 1 2 3 4
Baritone
Tuba
String Bass
Timpani
Suspended Cymbal Gong
(To be played with hard Timpani sticks)
Snare Drum Bass Drum
Harp

molto rit. (lunga) [11] a tempo

Picc.
Fls. 1, 2
Oboe 1, 2
E.Hn.
Eb.Cl.
Bb.Cls. 2
3
A.Cl.
B.Cl.
Cb.Cl.
Bsns. 1, 2
Cbn.
pp
A. Sax. 1, 2
T.Sax.
Bar. Sax.

molto rit. (lunga) [11] a tempo

Hns. 1, 2
3
4
ff molto marc. ma sost.
sost. ff
Tpta.
2
3
Cors. 1, 2
Trbs. 1, 2
3
4
div.
Bar.
Tuba
S.Bs.
Tim.
Sus. Cym.
Gong
(allow Gong to die completely)
SD.
BD.
pp
Harp.

Solo

sim. ff
p

Picc.

Fla. 1

Oba. 2

E.Hn.

Fl. 2

sost. ff

Br. Cl.

Bb Clas.

sost. ff

A.Cl.

sost. ff

B.Cl.

Cb.Cl.

Bena. 2

Cbn.

A. 1

Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns.

(st. mute)

Tpts.

ff (st. mute)

sim.

(enharmon.)

Cors. 1

Trbs. 2

(st. mute)

ff (st. mute)

sim.

Bar.

Tuba

S.Bs.

Cb.Cl. C.Bsn. ff

Tim.

S.Cym.

S.D. B.D.

Harp

[Set: F \sharp - G \sharp - A \flat - B \natural - C \natural - D \natural - E \sharp] (sec.) [F \flat - E \flat] ff non arpeg.

Picc.

Fle. 1
Fle. 2

Obs. 1
Obs. 2

E. Hn.

Eb Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1
B♭ Cls. 2
B♭ Cls. 3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1
Bsns. 2

Cbn.

A. Sax. 1
A. Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
Hns. 2
Hns. 3
Hns. 4

Tpts. 1
Tpts. 2
Tpts. 3

Cors. 1
Cors. 2

Trbs. 1
Trbs. 2
Trbs. 3
Trbs. 4

Bar.

Tuba

S.Bs.

Tim.

Vib.

S.D. B.D.

Harp

(Bell tone - let ring)

Picc.

Fls. 1
2

Obs. 1
2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1
2
3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

C. Cl.

Bsns. 1
2

Cbn.

E♭ Cl.

A. 1
Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
2
3
4

Tpts. 1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 1
2
3
4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Timp.

Tamb.

S.D.
B.D.

Harp

(poco)

2. div.

(poco)

sempre p

sempre p

1 Tuba sempre p (2 Tubas)

(poco)

p

p

(sim.)

59

Picc.

Flz. 2

Oboe 1

E. Hn.

Eb Cl.

Bb Cls. 1

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1

Cbn.

A. 1 Saxo.

2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1

2

3

4

Tpts. 1

2

3

Corn. 1

2

Trbs. 1

2

3

4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bn.

Timp.

Xylo. (hard mallets)

Bells

Tamb.

S.D. B.D.

For Reference Only

Picc.

Fla. 1

Fla. 2

Oboe 1

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1

B♭ Cls. 2

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

C. Cl.

Bassoon 1

Bassoon 2

Cbn.

A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1

Hns. 2

Hns. 3

Hns. 4

Tpts. 1

Tpts. 2

Tpts. 3

Cors. 1

Cors. 2

Trbs. 1

Trbs. 2

Trbs. 3

Trbs. 4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Be.

Timp.

Xylo.

Bells.

Tamb.

S.D. B.D.

Ob.

83

Picc.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Oboe 1

Oboe 2

E.Hrn.

Eb Cl.

Bb Cls.

A.Cl.

B.Cl.

Cb.Cl.

Bsns. 1

Bsns. 2

Cbn.

A.Sax. 1

A.Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1

Hns. 2

Hns. 3

Hns. 4

Tpts. 1

Tpts. 2

Tpts. 3

Cors. 1

Cors. 2

Trba. 1

Trba. 2

Trba. 3

Bar.

Tuba

S.Ba.

Timp.

Xylo.

Bells.

Tamb.

S.D.

B.D.

a2 Soli

Soli

marc. e stacc.

marc. e stacc.

Oboe

Soli

f

soli

mp

Eng. Hn., Bsns.

mf

p

st. mutes

f marc. e stacc.

meno p

mf

meno p

mf

meno p

mf

meno p

mf

(let ring)

mf

mf

mf

mf

91

Picc.

Fls. 1
2

Obs. 1
2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls.
2
3

A. CL

B. CL

Ch. CL

Bsns. 1
2

Cbn.

A. 1
Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
2
3
4

Tpts. 1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 2
3
4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Timp.

Xylo.

Bells

Tamb.

S.D. BD.

91

soli

f

mp

mf

mf

f

soli

p cresc.

mp

p cresc.

mp

cresc.

mp

mp

mp

Picc.

Pfa. 1

Oboe 1

E. Hn.

Eb. Cl.

Bb. Cl. 1

Bb. Cl. 2

A. CL

H. CL

Cb. CL

Bens. 1

Cbn.

A. 1
Saxo. 2

T. Sax.

Bar.
Sax.

Hns. 1

Hns. 2

Hns. 3

Hns. 4

Tpta. 1

Tpta. 2

Core. 1

Core. 2

Trba. 3

Trba. 4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Tim.

Xylo.

Bells

Pr.
Cym.
Tamb.

S.D.
B.D.

This page of the musical score displays a dense arrangement of instruments across multiple staves. The top section includes Picc., Fls. 1 & 2, Obs. 1 & 2, E. Hn., Eb Cl., Bb Cls., A. CL, B. CL, Ch. CL, Bass. 1 & 2, Cbn., A. 1 Sax., T. Sax., Bar. Sax., Hns., Tpt., Cors., Trbs., Bar., Tuba, S. Bs., Timp., Xylo., Bells, S. Cym. Tamb., and B.D. The score features a variety of dynamic markings such as ff, f, sosi. ff, and unis. The instrumentation is divided into two large groups: woodwind and brass, separated by a vertical line.

126

This page contains two staves of a musical score. The top staff begins with Picc. (Piccolo) playing eighth-note chords at fff . It is followed by Fls. 1 & 2 (Flutes), Oba. 1 & 2 (Oboes), E. Hn. (English Horn), Eb Cl. (E♭ Clarinet), Bb Cls. 1-3 (B♭ Clarinets), A. Cl. (Alto Clarinet), B. Cl. (Bass Clarinet), and Cb. Cl. (Cello Clarinet). The bottom staff begins with Bans. 1 & 2 (Bassoons) at fff , followed by Cbn. (Corno), A. 1 Sax. (Alto Saxophone), T. Sax. (Tenor Saxophone), Bar. Sax. (Baritone Saxophone), Hns. 1-4 (Horns), Tpts. 1-3 (Trumpets), Cora. 1 & 2 (Corno), Trbs. 1-4 (Trombones), Bar. (Baritone), Tuba (Tuba), S. Bs. (String Bass), Timp. (Timpani), Xylo. (Xylophone), Bells (Bells), S. Cym. Tamb. (Small Cymbal/Tambourine), Pr. Cyms. (Percussion Cymbals), and S.D. B.D. (Snare Drum/Bass Drum). Measure 126 starts with fff for most woodwind and brass sections, followed by ff for strings and woodwinds. Measures 127 continue with dynamic changes such as ffz , sempre ff , semre ff , div. , unis. , a2 , and rim shots .

Picc. *div.* (loco) 3 3 3

Fla. 2 *a2* *div.* 3 3 3 3

Oboe 2 *a2* *div.* 3 3 3 3

E. Hn. *div.* 3 3 3 3

E♭ Cl. *unis.* 3 3 3 3

B♭ Cls. 3 3 3 3

A. CL. 3 3 3 3

B. CL. 3 3 3 3

Cb. CL. 3 3 3 3

Bass. 2 *p.* 3 3 3 3

Cbn. 3 3 3 3

A. 1 Sax. 2 *a2* 3 3 3 3

T. Sax. 3 3 3 3

Bar. Sax. 3 3 3 3

138

Hns. 2 *gliss. ff* *sost., brassy* 3 3 3 3

3 4 *gliss. ff* *sost., brassy* 3 3 3 3

sempr. *ff* sempr. *ff*

Tpt. 1 3 3 3 3

2 3 3 3 3

3 3 3 3 3

Cora. 1 3 3 3 3

2 3 3 3 3

Trba. 1 3 3 3 3

2 3 3 3 3

3 3 3 3 3

4 3 3 3 3

Bar. 3 3 3 3

Tuba 3 3 3 3

S. Bsn. 3 3 3 3

Tim. 3 3 3 3

Xylo. 3 3 3 3

Bells 3 3 3 3

(sec.)

Pr. Cym. Tamb. 3 3 3 3

let ring

S. Cym. 3 3 3 3

S.D. R.D. 3 3 3 3

Picc.

Fls. 1
Fls. 2

Obs. 1
Obs. 2

E. Hn.

Fl. Cl.

B♭ Cls.
1
2
3

sempr. fff

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

C. Cl.

sempr. fff

Bsns. 1
Bsns. 2

Cbn.

A. 1
Saxs. 2

sempr. fff

T. Sax.

sempr. fff

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
2
3
4

Tpts. 1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 1
2
3
4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Ba.

Tim.

Xylo.

Bells

S. Cym.
Tamb.

Rim shots

S.D.
B.D.

f > (let ring)

poco a poco rit.

Picc.

Fls. 1
Fls. 2

Obs. 1
Obs. 2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1
B♭ Cls. 2
B♭ Cls. 3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1
Bsns. 2

Cbn.

A. 1
Saxs. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
Hns. 2
Hns. 3
Hns. 4

Tpts. 1
Tpts. 2
Tpts. 3

Cors. 1
Cors. 2

Trbs. 1
Trbs. 2
Trbs. 3
Trbs. 4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Timp.

Vib.

B.D.

Harp

a2 Soli

1. Cl. only

ten. (Soli)

A., B. Cls.

Harp, Vib.

poco a poco rit.

mp sempre dim. al

1 Bar. only Soli

dim. Bsns.

Solo

Vib. (soft mallets - fast motor)

mp

mfz (let ring)

170 Molto meno mosso ($\text{J}=120$)

Picc.

Fla. 2 *espr.*

Obs. 1
2

E.Hn.

B♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1
2
3

A.Cl.

B.Cl.

Cb.Cl.

Bens. 1
2

Cbn.

A. 1
Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

170 Molto meno mosso ($\text{J}=120$)

Hns. 1
2
3
4

Tpts. 1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 1
2
3
4

Bar.

Tuba

S.Bs.

Timp.

Vib.

Trgl. $\frac{5}{8}$ *p* (quasi Finger Cymbals)

Harp *mp*

180

Picc.

Fls. 1
Fls. 2

Obs. 1
Obs. 2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

all 1 Cls.

B♭ Cls. 1
B♭ Cls. 2
B♭ Cls. 3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Rsns. 1
Rsns. 2

Cbn.

A. Sax. 1
A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
Hns. 2

A. Cl., T. Sax.

Tpts. 1
Tpts. 2
Tpts. 3

Cors. 1
Cors. 2

Trbs. 1
Trbs. 2
Trbs. 3

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Tim. 1

Vib.

Trgl.

Harp

Soli a2

mp

mp < mf

pp

p

1.

mp

p

pp

p

pp

p

p

1.

p

2.

p

pp

(espr.)

1 Bar. p

Bar. Sax., A. Cl.

Cb. Cl., S. Bs. pizz.

Bells

p

mp

187

Picc.

Fla. 1
Fla. 2

Obs. 1
Obs. 2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls.

Eng. Hn., A. Sax.
2.

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1
Bsns. 2

Cbn.

A. 1
Saxs. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns.

Tpts.

Cors. 1
Cors. 2

Trbs.

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Tim.

Bells
Vib.

Trgl.

Harp

192

For reference only

Picc.

Frs. 1
Fls. 2

Obs. 1
E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.
B♭ Cl.

A. Cl.
B. Cl.
C. Cl.

Bsns. 1
Bsns. 2

Con.

A. 1
Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1
Hns. 2
Hns. 3
Hns. 4

Tpts. 1
Tpts. 2
Tpts. 3

Cors. 1
Cors. 2

Trbs. 1
Trbs. 2
Trbs. 3
Trbs. 4

Bar.

Tuba

S.Bs.

Tim.

Bells

TrgL

Harp

Score for orchestra and band, page 62. The score is divided into two main sections: Piccolo, Flutes, Oboe, Clarinets, Bassoon, Horns, Trombones, Tuba, and Timpani on the left; and Clarinet, Bassoon, Horn, Trombone, Tuba, and Bassoon on the right. Various dynamics like mp, mf, p, sim., and arco are indicated throughout the score.

202 [Change to C Flute]

FL. 3

Soli

Fls. 1, 2

mp *espr.*

Obs. 1, 2

E. Hn.

p

Fl. Cl.

(1 Cl. only)

B♭ Cls.

1, 2, 3

p

poco

> pp

dim.

A. Cl.

> pp

B. Cl.

p

Cb. Cl.

p

Bsns. 1, 2

1 Bsn. only

p

Cbn.

pp

A. 1, 2

Sax. 2

pp

T. Sax.

Bsn.

Bar. Sax.

> pp

202

Hns. 1, 2, 3, 4

pp

pp

> pp

Soli

mp *espr.*

Tpts.

Cors. 1, 2

Trbs. 1, 2, 3, 4

Bar.

> pp

1 Bar.

p

Tuba

pizza

pp

S. Bn.

p

Strg. B.

pizza

p

Solo

p (medium hard sticks)

Vib.

p

Trgl.

p

Harp

p

(lunga) **216** Tempo I^o-Presto
[Change to C Piccolo]

(C Flute)

Fl. 3 Fl. 2 Oboe 1 E. Hn.

Bb Cl. (all 1 Cls.) 2. p unis. Soli

Bb Cls. A. Cl. B. Cl. Cb. Cl.

Bass. 2 Chn. Bass. 1 a2 Soli

A. 1 Sax. 2 T. Sax. Bar. Sax. Soli A. Cl., Bar.

Hns. 1 Hns. 2 Hns. 3 Hns. 4 (lunga) **216** Tempo I^o-Presto

Tpt. 1 Tpt. 2 Tpt. 3

Cora. 1 Cora. 2

Trbs. 2 Trbs. 3 Trbs. 4 (2 Bars. only)

Bar. Tuba 1 Tuba

S. Bs. Timp. Vib. TrgL R.D. B.D. pp

Harp [Harp tacet]

Musical score page 253 featuring a complex arrangement of various instruments. The score includes parts for Picc., Fls. 1 & 2, Obs. 1 & 2, E. Hn., Eb Cl., Bb Cls., A. Cl., B. Cl., Cb. Cl., Bsns. 1 & 2, Cbn., A. 1 Sax., T. Sax., and Bar. Sax. The notation consists of multiple staves with various dynamics, including *ff*, *8ve*, *a2*, *div.*, *sempre ff*, and *sempre ff*. The instrumentation is highly active, with many parts playing simultaneously across the page.

253

Hns. 1
2
3
4

Tpts. 1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 1
2
3
4

Bar.

Tuba

S.Bs.

Tim.

Xylo.

Bells

Pr. Cyma.
Trgl.

S.D.
B.D.

Picc.

Fls. 1, 2

Obs. 1, 2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1, 2, 3

A. CL.

B. CL.

Cb. CL.

Bsns. 1, 2

Cbn.

A. 1, 2 Saxs.

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1, 2, 3, 4

E. Hn.

Tpts. 1, 2 (SOST.)

Cors. 1, 2

Trbs. 1, 2, 3 (SOST.)

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Timp.

Xylo.

Bells

Tamb. Trgl.

S.D. B.D.

263

Picc.

Fls. 1
2

Obs. 1
2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls.
1
2
3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

sim.

Bsns. 1
2

Cbn.

A. 1
Saxs. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

263

Hns.
1
2
3

Tpts.
1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 1
2
3
4

Bar.

Tuba

sim.

S. Bs.

Tim.

Xylo.

Bells

Tamb.

cresc.

mf poco a poco cresc.
8ve.

mf poco a poco cresc.
a2

mp poco a poco cresc.

mp poco a poco cresc.

poco a poco cresc.

div.

unis.

Soli

Soli a2

Soli

Soli a2

poco a poco cresc.

Picc. (ave) *ff*

Fla. 2 *ff*

Obs. 2 *ff*

E. Hn. *ff*

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 2. div. *ff*

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 2 *ff*

Cbn. *Hns.*

A. 1 Sax. 2

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 2 *Soli a2*

Hns. 3 *Soli a2*

Tpts. 1 *Soli*

Tpts. 2 *Soli a2*

Cors. 1 *Soli Hns.*

Trbs. 2 *Soli a2*

Bar. 3

Tuba *ff*

S.Bs.

Timp. *mf* *sf* *mf*

Xylo.

Bells

Tamb.

S.D. B.D. *sempre mf*

Picc.

Fls. 1
2

Obs. 1
2

E. Hn.

E. Cl.

B♭ Cls.
1
2

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1
2

Cbn.

A. Sax. 1
Sax. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns.
1
2
3
4

Tpts.
1
2
3

Cors. 1
2

Trbs. 1
2
3

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Timpani

Xylo.

Bells

Tamb.

S.D. B.D.

289

Picc.

Fls. 1
Fls. 2

Obs. 1
Obs. 2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1
B♭ Cls. 2
B♭ Cls. 3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

C. B. Cl.

Bsns. 1
Bsns. 2

Cbn.

Hns.

A. 1
Saxs. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

289 Soli a2

Hns.

Cors.

Tpts.

Soli a2

Hns.

poco a poco cresc.

Cors.

Soli a2

Hns.

poco a poco cresc.

Tpts.

Trbs. 1
Trbs. 2
Trbs. 3

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Tim.

Xylo.

Bells

Tamb.

S.D.
B.D.

Musical score page 297, featuring a complex arrangement for orchestra and band. The score includes parts for Picc., Fls. 1 & 2, Obs. 1 & 2, E. Hn., Eb Cl., Bb Cls. 1, 2, 3, A. Cl., B. Cl., Cb. Cl., Bsns. 1 & 2, Cbn., A. 1 Sax. 2, T. Sax., and Bar. Sax. The score consists of two systems of music, each with ten staves. The instrumentation is varied, with woodwind instruments like piccolo, flutes, oboes, bassoon, and clarinets, brass instruments like tuba and bassoon, and woodwind instruments like bassoon and tuba. The dynamics range from *mf* to *ff*, and the tempo is indicated by a metronome marking of 120 BPM.

297

305

Hns.
Tpts.
Cors.
Trbs.
Bar.
Tuba
S.Bs.
Timp.
Xylo.
Bells
Pr. Cyms. Tamb.
S.D. B.D.

Picc. *f*

Fls. 1, 2 *f*

Obs. 1, 2 *f*

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl. *f*

B♭ Cls. 1, 2 *f*

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1, 2 *ff*

Cbn.

A. 1 Sax. 2 *ff*

T.Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1, 2

3, 4

Tpts. 1, 2, 3 *ff*

Cors. 1, 2 *ff*

Trbs. 1, 2, 3, 4 *ff*

Bar. *unis.* *ff*

Tuba *f*

Tutti *ff*

S.Bs. *ff* *arco*

marc.

Timp. *f*

Xylo.

Bells

Pr. Cyms. Tamb. *mf*

S.D. B.D. *mf*

Picc.

Fls. 1, 2

Obs. 1, 2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1, 2, 3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1, 2

Cbn.

A. 1, 2 Saxs.

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1, 2, 3, 4

Tpts. 1, 2, 3

Cors. 1, 2

Trbs. 1, 2, 3, 4

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Tim.

Xylo.

Bells

S. Cym. Tamb.

S.D. B.D.

344

gliss.

gliss. ff sost. (brassy)

gliss. # sost. (brassy)

Picc.

Fls. 1, 2

Obs. 1, 2

E. Hn.

E♭ Cl.

B♭ Cls. 1, 2, 3

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

C. Cl.

Bass. 1, 2

Cbn.

A. 1, 2 Sax.

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Hns. 1, 2, 3, 4

Tpts. 1, 2, 3

Cors. 1, 2

Trbs. 1, 2, 3

Bar.

Tuba

S. B.

Timpani

Xylo.

Bells

Pr. Cyms. Tamb.

S.D. B.D.

381

Picc.

Fls. 1

Obs. 1

E. Hn.

Eb Cl.

Bb Cls. 1

A. Cl.

B. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

Bsns. 1

Cbn.

A. 1
Saxs. 2

T. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

381

Hns. 1

Hns. 2

Hns. 3

Hns. 4

Tpts. 1

Tpts. 2

Cors. 1

Cors. 2

Trbs. 1

Trbs. 2

Trbs. 3

Bar.

Tuba

S. Bs.

Timp.

Xylo.

Trgl.

Pr. Cyms. Tamb.

S.D. B.D.

This page of the musical score contains 21 staves of music for various instruments and voices. The instruments listed on the left are: Picc., Fls. 1 & 2, Obs. 1 & 2, E. Hn., Eb Cl., Bb Cl., A. Cl., B. Cl., Cb. Cl., Bsns. 1 & 2, Cbn., A. 1 Saxs. 2, T. Sax., Bar. Sax., Hns. 1 & 2, 3 & 4, Tpts. 1 & 2, Cors. 1 & 2, Trbs. 1 & 2, 3 & 4, Bar., Tuba, S. Bs., Timp., Xylo., Trgl., Pr. Cyms. Tamb., S.D. & B.D., and S. Cym. The score features complex rhythmic patterns and dynamic markings such as *fff*, *sforz.*, *gliss.*, *sost.*, *unis.*, *choke*, and *let ring*.