Cat. # 012-2236-00 **FULL CONDUCTOR** 

# O CANADA! by Calixa Lavallée

## THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER by John Stafford Smith

Arr. by Richard Bowles



### O CANADA!/THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER

Arranged for Concert Band by

#### Richard W. Bowles

With the long history of friendship and amity between the United States and Canada, it is appropriate that their national anthems should be presented in musical arrangements that are compatible in style and instrumentation. With the key relationship of Eb to Ab, a segue from O CANADA! to THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER is musically satisfying, even though either selection is complete by itself.

In their emotional content the two anthems are distinctive. O CANADA! is almost hymn-like, its stirring impact reserved for the final twelve measures. THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER is dramatic in both text and melody, and the band's potential for exciting sonority is fully utilized.

In the final phrases of THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER, with the text moving toward its majestic climax, we hear, "O say does that star spangled banner yet wave." Many conductors indicate a fermata on the word "wave," for added drama.

As this exciting phrase begins, in this arrangement the percussion drives the melody forward with insistent rhythm. A single measure of 4/4 time is utilized on the word "wave," which permits the percussion to enter in the middle of this written-out fermata for maximum effect, and at the same time provides a breathing point for singers and wind instruments. Strict adherence to the written percussion parts is essential.

The conductor should strive for maximum audience participation, encouraging all present to share a meaningful musical experience by singing with the band. Each anthem is in a singable range for the human voice. The printed program should include the words of both anthems, the performance taking place with house lights on.

#### O CANADA!

#### Words by Stanley Weir Music by Calixa Lavallée

O Canada! Our home and native land!
True patriot love in all thy sons command.
With glowing hearts we see thee rise
The True North strong and free;
From far and wide, O Canada, We stand on guard for thee.
God keep our land glorious and free,
O Canada! We stand on guard for thee,
O Canada! We stand on guard for thee.

O Canada! Where pines and maples grow,
Great prairies spread and lordly rivers flow,
How dear to us thy broad domain,
From East to Western sea! Thou land of hope for all who toil!
Thou True North strong and free!
God keep our land glorious and free,
O Canada! We stand on guard for thee,
O Canada! We stand on guard for thee.

#### THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER

Words by Francis Scott Key Music by John Stafford Smith

Oh, say, can you see by the dawn's early light,
What so proudly we hailed at the twilight's last gleaming,
Whose broad stripes and bright stars through the perilous fight,
O'er the ramparts we watched were so gallantly streaming;
And the rocket's red glare, the bombs bursting in air,
Gave proof through the night that our flag was still there.
Oh! say, does that star spangled banner yet wave,
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave!

#### **The Arranger**

Richard Bowles is a former director of the University of Florida Bands and has many publications for band and orchestra to his credit. He is an ardent outdoorsman, and in retirement is the outdoor editor for The Gainesville Sun and a free-lance contributor to several magazines.

#### **Performance Suggestions**

These band arrangements of the national anthems of Canada and the United States are suitable for use in all ceremonial occasions, either singly or played in combination. The keys are chosen to put the melodies in the best ranges for human voices, as well as forming a natural progression from dominant to tonic (Eb to Ab).

The percussion parts are very important, and should be played strictly as written. One measure of THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER is scored in 4/4 time, to permit the dramatic entry of the percussion in the middle of the sustained word "...wave" without interrupting the majestic and stately rhythm of the melody.

The key relationship between the anthems suggests they be played in the order given: O CANADA! then THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER. If circumstances make it appropriate to reverse that order, sustain the drum roll at the end of THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER, gradually decrease its volume, and segue into O CANADA!, stopping the drum roll on the first note of the Canadian anthem.

Richard W. Bowles

#### INSTRUMENTATION

Full Conductor Score1
C Flute (Piccolo)
1st Bb Clarinet4
2nd Bb Clarinet4
3rd Bb Clarinet4
Eb Alto Clarinet
Bb Bass Clarinet
Oboe2
1st & 2nd Bassoon2
1st Eb Alto Saxophone2
2nd Eb Alto Saxophone2
Bb Tenor Saxophone
Eb Baritone Saxophone1
1st Bb Trumpet
2nd Bb Trumpet
3rd Bb Trumpet3
1st & 2nd F Horn2
3rd & 4th F Horn2
1st Trombone
2nd Trombone
3rd Trombone
Baritone TC1
Baritone BC2
Tuba
Drums
Timpani

## O CANADA!/THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER



\*1990 C.L. Barnhouse Co., (SESAC), P.O. Box 680, Oskaloosa, IA 52577 International copyright secured. All rights reserved. Printed in U.S.A.
WARNING! This composition is protected by copyright law. To copy or reproduce it by any method is an infringement of the copyright law.





6



