

Barnhouse Concert Band

THE LAST TO DEFEND

David Shaffer

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Grade Level: 3*

Barnhouse
Music Publications



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THE LAST TO DEFEND

Instrumentation

Full Conductor Score	1
C Piccolo.....	1
1st & 2nd C Flutes	8
Oboe	2
1st Bb Clarinet	3
2nd Bb Clarinet.....	3
3rd Bb Clarinet	3
Bb Bass Clarinet.....	2
Bassoon	2
1st Eb Alto Saxophone.....	3
2nd Eb Alto Saxophone/Alto Clarinet.....	3
Bb Tenor Saxophone	2
Eb Baritone Saxophone	1
1st Bb Trumpet	3
2nd Bb Trumpet	3
3rd Bb Trumpet.....	3
1st & 2nd F Horns	2
1st Trombone	2
2nd Trombone	2
3rd Trombone	2
Baritone BC	2
Baritone TC.....	1
Tubas	4
Mallet Percussion	1
Timpani	1
Percussion 1: Cymbals	2
Percussion 2: Snare Drum/Bass Drum	3
Percussion 3: Claves, Triangle, Mark Tree, Tambourine ..	4
Percussion 4: Timbales, Wind Chimes	2

PROGRAM NOTES

*March 8th, 1862,
Hampton Roads, Virginia*

They were to be invincible, the ironclad warships of the Civil War. The Confederate ship, the "Virginia" was the first of its kind, never before seen in the heat of battle...taking its toll of victims in the form of helpless wooden ships. The majestic opening theme suggests the ominous movement of the "Virginia" coming ever closer to the Union warships blocking the mouth of the James River. Sailors aboard the Federal vessels look with fear and awe at the sight of the ironclad behemoth steadily approaching.

A percussion break begins the conflict between the "Virginia" and her intended victims. The "Virginia's" aim is true and two Union warships go to the bottom of the deep. The Confederates leave, but the Union navy knows that the "Virginia" will return to finish her task.

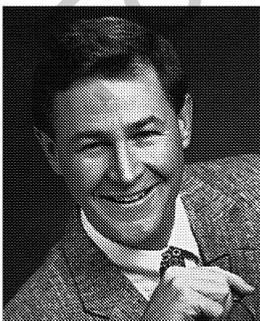
However, the Union also has an iron warrior, the "Monitor". She arrives that night and awaits the coming battle of the next day. The crews of the wooden warships and the ironclad "Monitor" spend a pensive night, reflected in the flowing, middle section hymn tune, "The Water Is Wide". A melancholy trumpet solo beckons the sailors to the morning.

The music returns to the allegro theme, just as the "Virginia" returns to the site of battle...but, this time she meets the "Monitor". A new engagement ensues as the musical energy increases. Ironclad against ironclad; two tyrants of the sea battling for supremacy. At the end, four hours later, the "Virginia" retreats, unable to get past the "Monitor". The Union ship stands as The Last To Defend against a would-be merciless foe.

The first modern warships had collided in a battle that ended in a draw...and naval history was changed forever.

Dale Reuss

THE COMPOSER



David Shaffer was born in Columbus, Ohio, and attended Grove City High School, Grove City, Ohio. He holds a Bachelor Degree from the Ohio State University and a Master of Music Degree from Miami University (Ohio). Mr. Shaffer has taught in the Ohio communities of Hamilton, Northridge and Wyoming. Currently he is the assistant director and principal music arranger for the Miami University (Ohio) Marching Band and is a freelance composer/arranger/clinician.

have been used at clinics and music festivals around the world and have been placed on many state contest required performance lists.

Mr. Shaffer has conducted new music reading clinics and music festivals across the United States and Canada and is in constant demand as an educational clinician. During the summers of 1986 and 1992 he served as instrumental director for the Saskatchewan School of Fine arts.

Several of Mr. Shaffer's most popular band compositions have recently been recorded by the "Washington Winds" and are available on a new "Walking Frog Records" compact disc entitled "The Quest" *The Music of David Shaffer*. For a complete listing of compact discs available from Walking Frog Records, log on the net at: www.walkingfrog.com

Mr. Shaffer has numerous band compositions and arrangements published by the C.L. Barnhouse Co.. His compositions

Conductor Score
012-2940-00

The Last to Defend

David Shaffer

Moderato ♩ = 108 9

Piccolo

C Flutes 1, 2

Oboe

B♭ Clarinet 1

B♭ Clarinet 2, 3

B♭ Bass Clarinet

Bassoon

E♭ Alto Saxophone 1

E♭ Alto Saxophone 2/
E♭ Alto Clarinet

B♭ Tenor Saxophone

E♭ Baritone Saxophone

B♭ Trumpet 1
(Cornet)

B♭ Trumpet 2, 3
(Cornets)

F Horn 1, 2

Trombone 1

Trombone 2, 3

Euphonium
(Baritone)

Tuba

Mallet Percussion

Timpani
C
Ab
F
G

Percussion 1:
Crash Cymbals
Sus. Cymbals

Percussion 2:
Snare Drum
Bass Drum

Percussion 3
(Claves, Tambourine,
Mark Tree, Triangle,
Bongos)

Percussion 4
(Timbales,
Wind Chimes)

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob.

Clar. 1

Clar. 2, 3

Bs. Clar.

Bsn.

Alto Sax. 1

Alto Sax. 2

Ten. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Trpt. 1

Tpt. 2 & 3

Hn. 1, 2

Trom. 1

Trom. 2, 3

Euph. (Bar.)

Tuba

Mlts.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Perc. 4

Play

Bells

p *f* *sfz* *mf*

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob.

Clar. 1

Clar. 2, 3

Bs. Clar.

Bsn.

Alto Sax. 1

Alto Sax. 2

Ten. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Trpt. 1

Tpt. 2 & 3

Hn. 1, 2

Trom. 1

Trom. 2, 3

Euph. (Bar.)

Tuba

Mlts.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Perc. 4

40 44

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob.

Clar. 1

Clar. 2, 3

Bs. Clar.

Bsn.

Alto Sax. 1

Alto Sax. 2

Ten. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Trpt. 1

Tpt. 2 & 3

Hr. 1, 2

Trom. 1

Trom. 2, 3

Euph. (Bar.)

Tuba

Mlt.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Perc. 4

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob.

Clar. 1

Clar. 2, 3

Bs. Clar.

Bsn.

Alto Sax. 1

Alto Sax. 2

Ten. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Trpt. 1

Tpt. 2 & 3

Hn. 1, 2

Trom. 1

Trom. 2, 3

Euph. (Bar.)

Tuba

Mits.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Perc. 4

Claves

Tambourine

Timbales

f

Musical score for a symphony orchestra, page 56. The score includes parts for Piccolo, Flutes 1 & 2, Oboe, Clarinets 1, 2, & 3, Bass Clarinet, Bassoon, Alto Saxophones 1 & 2, Tenor Saxophone, Baritone Saxophone, Trumpets 1, 2 & 3, Horns 1 & 2, Trombones 1, 2 & 3, Euphonium (Baritone), Tuba, Mellophone, Timpani, and four Percussion parts. The score features various dynamics such as mp, ff, and pp, and includes performance instructions like 'Solo' and 'on rim'.

Picc.
 Fl. 1, 2
 Ob.
 Clar. 1
 Clar. 2, 3
 Bs. Clar.
 Bsn.
 Alto Sax. 1
 Alto Sax. 2
 Ten. Sax.
 Bar. Sax.
 Trpt. 1
 Tpt. 2 & 3
 Hn. 1, 2
 Trom. 1
 Trom. 2, 3
 Euph. (Bar.)
 Tuba
 Mlt.
 Timp.
 Perc. 1
 Perc. 2
 Perc. 3
 Perc. 4

Musical score for page 76, featuring various instruments including Piccolo, Flutes, Oboe, Clarinets, Bass Clarinet, Bassoon, Saxophones, Trumpets, Trombones, Euphonium, Tuba, Mellophone, Timpani, and Percussion. The score includes dynamic markings such as *f* and *ff*, and a *Solo* instruction for the Timpani part.

To Coda 84

Picc. *mp* *ff*
 Fl. 1, 2 *mp* *ff*
 Ob. *mp* *ff*
 Clar. 1 *mp* *ff*
 Clar. 2, 3 *mp* *ff*
 Bs. Clar. *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Bsn. *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Alto Sax. 1 *mp* *ff*
 Alto Sax. 2 *mp* *ff*
 Ten. Sax. *mp* *ff* *ff*
 Bar. Sax. *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Trpt. 1 *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff*
 Tpt. 2 & 3 *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff*
 Hn. 1, 2 *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff*
 Trom. 1 *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff*
 Trom. 2, 3 *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff*
 Euph. (Bar.) *mp* *ff* *mp* *ff*
 Tuba *mp* *mp* *ff*
 Mlts. *mp* *ff*
 Timp. *mp* *ff*
 Perc. 1 *p* *ff* Hit with Stick
 Perc. 2 *mp* *ff*
 Perc. 3
 Perc. 4

This page contains the musical score for measures 101 through 104. The score is for a full orchestra and woodwind section. The instruments listed on the left are Piccolo (Picc.), Flute 1 & 2 (Fl. 1, 2), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet 1 (Clar. 1), Clarinet 2 & 3 (Clar. 2, 3), Bass Clarinet (Bs. Clar.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Alto Saxophone 1 (Alto Sax. 1), Alto Saxophone 2 (Alto Sax. 2), Tenor Saxophone (Ten. Sax.), Baritone Saxophone (Bar. Sax.), Trumpet 1 (Trpt. 1), Trumpets 2 & 3 (Trpt. 2 & 3), Horns 1 & 2 (Hn. 1, 2), Trombone 1 (Trom. 1), Trombones 2 & 3 (Trom. 2, 3), Euphonium (Euph. (Bar.)), Tuba, Mallets (Mts.), Timpani (Timp.), and four Percussion parts (Perc. 1-4). The score includes various musical notations such as dynamics (f, sfz, p), articulation (legato), and performance instructions like 'Scrape with Coin' for Perc. 1. A large watermark 'For Reference Only! Not Valid for Performance.' is overlaid diagonally across the page.

Musical score for page 109, featuring various instruments including Piccolo, Flutes, Oboe, Clarinets, Bass Clarinet, Bassoon, Saxophones, Trumpets, Trombones, Euphonium, Tuba, Mallets, and Percussion. The score includes dynamic markings such as *f*, *p*, and *Play*, and performance instructions like "1 only" and "Bells".

Rit. -----

This page contains the musical score for measures 118 through 121. The score is arranged in a standard orchestral format with multiple staves for each instrument family. The instruments listed on the left are: Picc., Fl. 1, 2, Ob., Clar. 1, Clar. 2, 3, Bs. Clar., Bsn., Alto Sax. 1, Alto Sax. 2, Ten. Sax., Bar. Sax., Trpt. 1, Tpt. 2 & 3, Hn. 1, 2, Trom. 1, Trom. 2, 3, Euph. (Bar.), Tuba, Mlt., Timp., Perc. 1, Perc. 2, Perc. 3, and Perc. 4. The score includes dynamic markings such as *p*, *mf*, *f*, *sfz*, and *fz*. A 'Rit.' (ritardando) marking is present at the beginning of measure 118, indicated by a dashed line. A 'Maestoso' tempo marking with a quarter note equal to 96 beats per minute is also present. A 'Triangle' instrument is introduced in measure 120. A large watermark 'For Reference Only! Not valid for performance.' is overlaid diagonally across the page.

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob.

Clar. 1

Clar. 2, 3

Bs. Clar.

Bsn.

Alto Sax. 1

Alto Sax. 2

Ten. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Trpt. 1

Tpt. 2 & 3

Hn. 1, 2

Trom. 1

Trom. 2, 3

Euph. (Bar.)

Tuba

Miltas.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Perc. 4

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob.

Clar. 1

Clar. 2, 3

Bs. Clar.

Bsn.

Alto Sax. 1

Alto Sax. 2

Ten. Sax.

Bar. Sax.

Trpt. 1

Tpt. 2 & 3

Hn. 1, 2

Trom. 1

Trom. 2, 3

Euph. (Bar.)

Tuba

Mltas.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Perc. 3

Perc. 4

mf

p

pp

Solo

Triangle

Solo Chime

